## Additional Exercises for Chapter 2

Given the following signature

$$\mathcal{O} = \{a, b\}$$

$$\mathcal{F} = \{\}$$

$$\mathcal{P} = \{p, q\}$$

$$\mathcal{V} = \{X\}$$

find the answer sets (if any) for the following ASP programs:

1. 
$$\begin{aligned} p(\alpha), \\ q(b), \\ q(X) \leftarrow p(X). \end{aligned}$$

2. 
$$p(a). \\ p(b). \\ q(X) \leftarrow p(X).$$

3. 
$$p(a) or p(b).$$
$$q(X) \leftarrow p(X).$$

4. 
$$p(a) or \neg p(b).$$
$$q(X) \leftarrow p(X).$$

5. 
$$p(a). \\ p(b). \\ q(X) \leftarrow p(X). \\ \leftarrow q(a).$$

6. 
$$p(a) \text{ or } p(b).$$

$$q(X) \leftarrow p(X).$$

$$\leftarrow q(a).$$

7. 
$$p(a) \text{ or } p(b).$$
$$p(a) \leftarrow p(b).$$